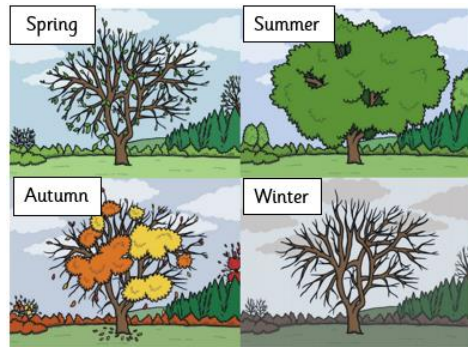




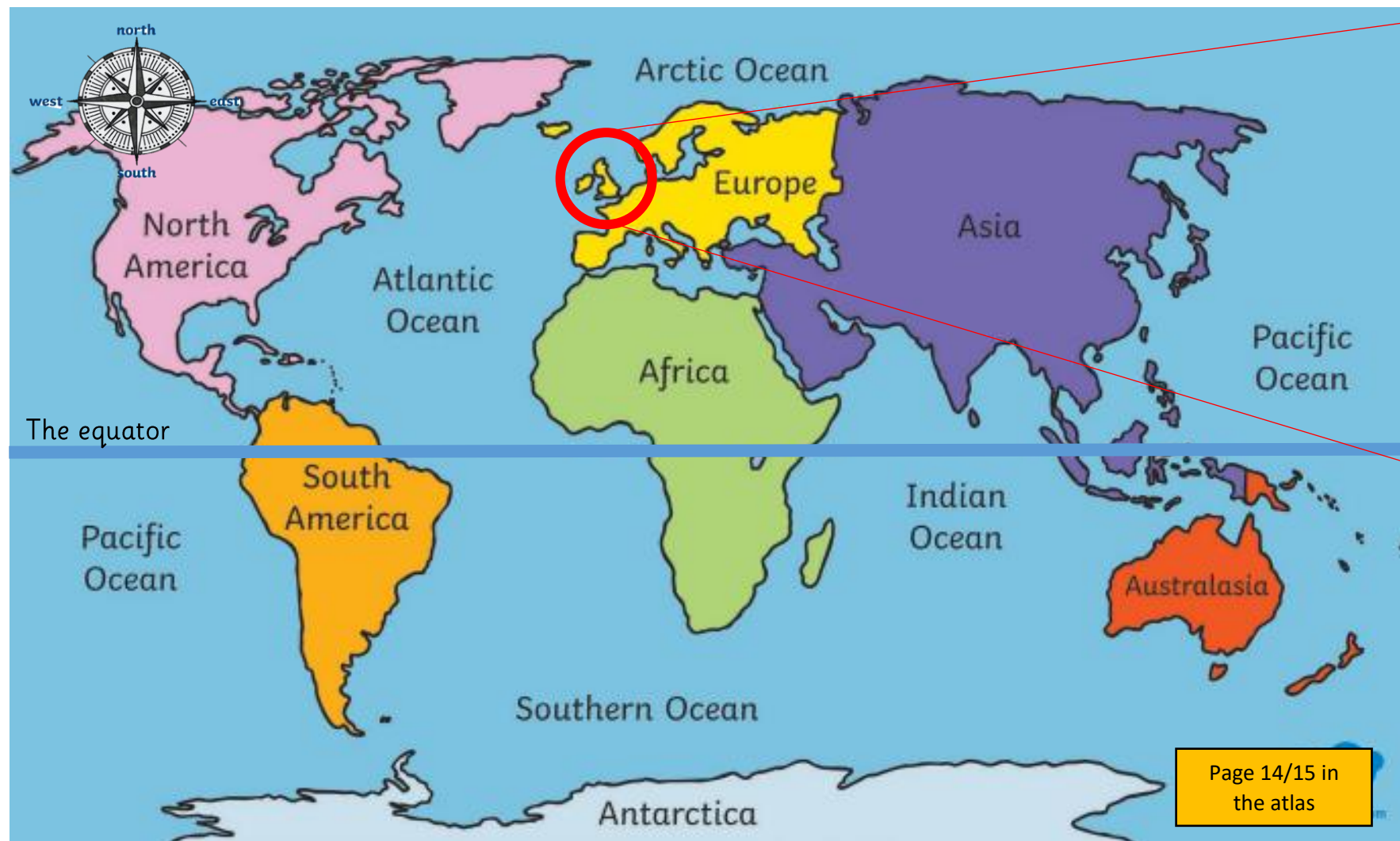
Geography Year 1



The equator

The equator is an imaginary line around the centre of the Earth. North of the equator is called the Northern Hemisphere, and south of the equator is called the Southern Hemisphere.

Countries that are near the equator are normally hotter than countries that are further away from the equator.



The UK

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is found in Western Europe. It is made up of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. Aylesbury is found in England!

The capital city of England, and of the UK, is London.

The capital city of Wales is Cardiff.

The capital city of Scotland is Edinburgh.

The capital city of Northern Ireland is Belfast.

Key Vocabulary

Physical Features (naturally occurring)					Human Features (things made or built by humans)	
beach	The land at the edge of a lake, sea or ocean.	sea	A body of water where an ocean and land meet.	vegetation	All the different plants in an area.	
cliff	A steep, tall mass of rock.	ocean	A huge body of salt water.	mountain	An area of land much higher than its surroundings	
coast	The area between land and sea.	forest	An area where there are many trees.	river	Moving water that flows into a sea, ocean or lake	
					port	A place where boats come and go from.
					harbour	A place on the coast that is sheltered by walls.
					factory	A building where machines or workers make things.
					shop	A building where things are sold.

What's the difference between a sea and an ocean?

An ocean is bigger than a sea – there are five oceans (the Arctic Ocean, the Atlantic Ocean, the Pacific Ocean, the Indian Ocean and the Southern Ocean)! Seas are smaller, and normally surrounded by land.