## LEST WE FORGET (Y6)

Main Participating Countries				
Allied Countries		Central Powers		
Country	Flag	Country	Flag	
France		Germany		
United Kingdom		Austria- Hungary		
Italy		Ottoman Empire (Modern Turkey)	C*	
Russia		Bulgaria		
U.S.A				







Major Events			
Event	Date		
Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria is assassinated by a Serbian terrorist.	28 <sup>th</sup> June 1914		
Austria-Hungary declares war on Servia. Russia mobilises army.	28 <sup>th</sup> July 1914		
Germany declares war on Russia.	1st August 1914		
Germany declares war on France.	3 <sup>rd</sup> August 1914		
Germany invades Belgium. Britain declares war on Germany.	4 <sup>th</sup> August 1914		
The German army is stopped short of Paris by the British and French at the Battle of the Marne. Both sides dig in their positions and trench warfare begins.	5 <sup>th</sup> September 1914		
First battle of Ypres won by Allied Forces.	19 <sup>th</sup> October – 22 <sup>nd</sup> November 1914		
The Ottoman Empire enter the was by carrying out a surprise attack on Russia's Black Sea coast.	29 <sup>th</sup> October 1914		
The Allies declare war on the Ottoman Empire.	5 <sup>th</sup> November 1914		
The Christmas Truce.	24 <sup>th</sup> December 1914		
Allied forces attack The Ottoman Empire at the Battle of Gallipoli.	25 <sup>th</sup> April 1915		
1195 civilian passengers killed when a German submarine sink the Lusitania. This prompts the United States of America to join the war.	7 <sup>th</sup> May 1915		
The Battle of Verdun begins between France and Germany.	21st February 1916		
The Battle of Jutland, biggest naval battle of the war, is fought between Germany and Britain in the North Sea.	31st May 1916		
The Battle of the Somme begins.	1st July 1916		
The United States of America declares war on Germany.	6 <sup>th</sup> April 1917		
Lenin and the Bolsheviks take control of Russia.	7 <sup>th</sup> November 1917		
Russia leaves the war.	17 <sup>th</sup> December 1917		
The Second Battle of the Marne begins and ends in a decisive victory for the Allies.	15 <sup>th</sup> July 1918		
An armistice is agreed and the guns fall silent at 11 am on the 11th day of the 11th month.	11 <sup>th</sup> November 1918		
The Treaty of Versailles is signed by Germany and World War 1 officially ends.	28 <sup>th</sup> June 1919		

## **Equality and Diversity Inclusion**

Alan Turing — Bletchley Park

 $\label{eq:Lillian Bader-one of the first black women to join the British Armed Forces.$ 

Women's roles changed (taking over from men) during and after the war.

Commonwealth soldiers that fought for Great Britain

Many campaigning charities formed in the 1940s

Shellshock

Vocabulary			
WW1	Zeppelins		
U-boat	Gas Mask		
Bombing Raids	Rations		
Alliances	Allies		
RAF	Trench		
Fighter Plane	Torpedo		
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