

Turrets and Tiaras

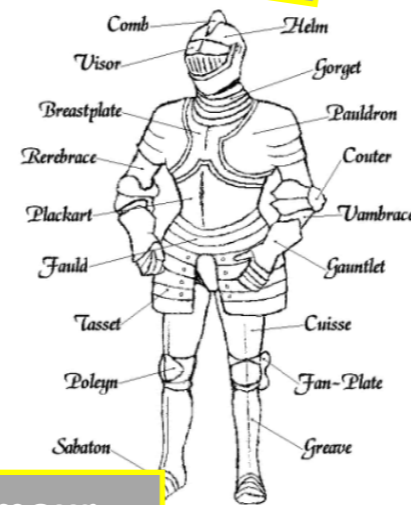
Glossary	
Term	Definition
Royal	Having the status of the King or Queen or a member of their family.
Monarch	A king, Queen or Emperor.
King	A male ruler.
Queen	A female ruler.
Prince	The son of a monarch.
Princess	The daughter of a monarch.
Duke	A male holding the highest title other than King.
Duchess	A female holding the highest title other than Queen.
Knight	A person who has served his master.
Tiara	A jewelled ornamental band worn at the front of a woman's head.
Armour	Metal coverings worn to protect the body.
Castle	A large building which is fortified against attack with thick walls, towers and often a moat.
Palace	Where Royal families live.
Turret	A small tower on top of a larger tower.
Drawbridge	A bridge over a castle's moat which can be raised to stop people crossing.
Moat	A deep, wide ditch surrounding a castle covered with water.
Portcullis	A strong, heavy grating used to block gateways.
Ramparts	A defensive wall of a castle.
Dungeon	A strong underground prison cell.
Servants	A person who performs duties for others
Banquet	A formal evening meal for lots of people.



Buckingham Palace

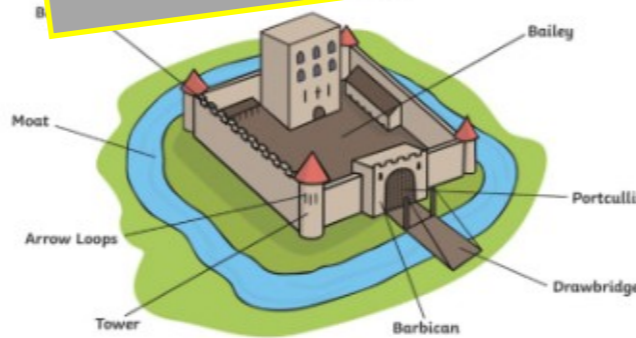


Windsor Castle





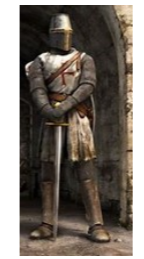



Armour

Parts of a castle



Powerful Knowledge

Windsor Castle 	The royal residence at Windsor. Built in the 11 th Century Has 300 fireplaces and 450 clocks The great kitchen is the oldest working kitchen
Warwick Castle 	Was originally built as wooden motte and bailey castle then as stone. Surrounded by a dry moat on the northern side. The gatehouse has two drawbridges, a gate and portcullis,
Parts of a castle 	The keep- the tower The curtain wall- built around the outside of the keep and bailey The bailey- enclosed area between the inside of the wall and keep. The gatehouse- faced the bridge over the moat. The draw bridge- a bridge over the moat. The moat- deep, wide ditch surrounding the whole castle Ramparts- steep banks of earth or rubble. Curtain walls- surrounded castles like a strong shield Arrow loops- safer way to fire arrows on to attackers.
Banquet 	An elaborate and formal evening meal often followed by speeches. A medieval banquet menu would have meat and fish (Venison, wild boar etc) and unusual birds (swan and peacocks). There would be savoury and sweet tarts and pasties and fruit and cheese.
Knights 	Knights were heavily armoured soldiers who rode on horseback. Their armour was made of metal knights came from noble families rich enough to pay for training. A knight was devoted to the church, loyal to his lord and would only speak the truth. A Knights weapons were a lance, sword, mace and longbow. knights were trusted to defend the castle and were expected to fight with bravery and courage whenever required.
Royal Family 	The British royal family have belonged to the house of Windsor since 1917. Queen Elizabeth II has ruled since 1917. Prince Charles will succeed the Queen. A crown is a traditional symbolic form of headwear. It represents power, legitimacy, victory, triumph, honour and glory.

The Royal Family



Royal Family

The Crown Jewels

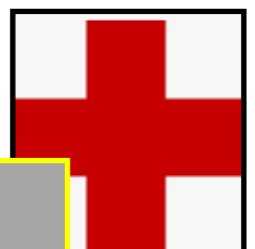
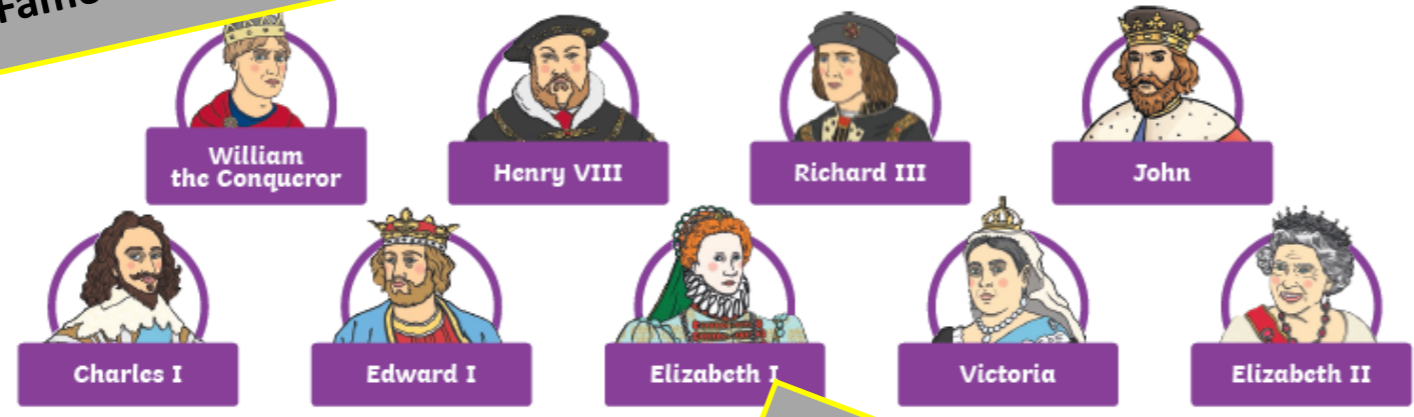


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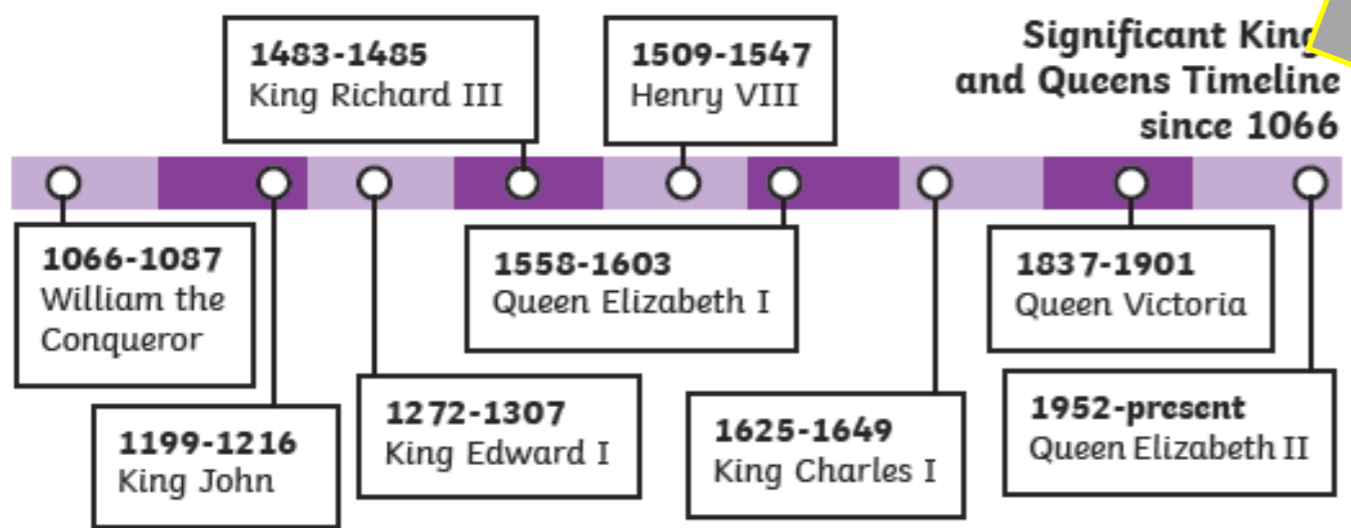


Key Texts

Famous Kings and Queens



Charity Work



Timeline

The Arts



William Dargie
The Queen 1954

Connectivity

Turrets and Tiaras

Prior learning

- Experience of stories about Royalty.
- Experience of the Royals especially births, deaths and marriages.

Current learning

- ♦ Names of Royalty?
- ♦ Where does the Queen live?
- ♦ Do we have a King?
- ♦ Who will be the next King/Queen?
- ♦ Will Prince Charles' wife become the Queen when he becomes King?
- ♦ What is it like to live in a castle/palace?
- ♦ Do the Royals work? How do they earn money to pay for life?
- ♦ Can anyone be a royal?
- ♦ Why do royals wear crowns?
- ♦ How are castles protected from enemies?
- ♦ Do all stories have a happy ending?
- ♦ What is the difference between a castle and a palace?

Future learning

- British Values
- Different periods of time E.g. Tudors
- Castles around the world and different types of castles.

Curricular links:

History—Famous Kings or Queens from the past

Geography—Types of Castles and castles around the world.